

The Newsletter of the

Wivenhoe History Group



Newsletter No. 6 - March 2014

One Year On

It really is almost a year since the first meeting of our group in the Nottage Institute last April. By any standards, the Wivenhoe History Group has had a very successful first year. We have a good nucleus of active members and an attractive programme for the future. Significant sums of money have been raised from events, grants and donations totalling just over £4,000 and we have a website – a temporary one we hope - of our own.

We have met regularly, alternating between Wednesday afternoons and evenings to accommodate those of our members who still work for a living. We have had a range of interesting speakers to each of these meetings to talk about topics of local interest.

On a couple of occasions, we have been on trips to historical locations within Essex and, of course, to the Essex Record Office. The only disappointment we have had is in failing to get Heritage Lottery Funding but we shall be trying again in the next few months. All this has been possible thanks to the hard work of Peter Hill, Ian Valentine, Gill Strudwick, John Stewart, Chris Thompson and our first class events team of Gill Strudwick, Louise Coleman, Sheila Foster and Jane Stanway.

This team has now organised two public talks already which have both attracted more than 100 people, with another talk planned in October.

We have also been working with John Stewart, a founder member of the History Group, to help him with his Wivenhoe Memories exhibition that he puts on in the public hall, now twice a year. Over the years he has built up a superb collection of old photographs of Wivenhoe, old books and pamphlets about Wivenhoe and his exhibition attracts many visitors.

Gill Strudwick is leading a team of people who are now researching the impact of WWI on Wivenhoe and those who were involved in the war as soldiers, airmen and maritime services. Gill is also working with the three local schools on this project.

Our team of officers remains much the same as it was during our first year. Peter Hill is Chairman while Ian Valentine is our Secretary; Chris Thompson, Gill Strudwick and John Stewart are members of the Steering Committee. Peter

remains in charge of the website as well as being Treasurer. Chris Thompson is responsible for writing the newsletter. We do need more help with organising events for the future, so new volunteers will be very welcome indeed.

Members of the Wivenhoe History Group want to enjoy finding more out about Wivenhoe's rich past and to share that knowledge with the wider community. There is no membership fee to join. Details of how to join us are on our web site: www.wivenhoehistory.org.uk

The Wivenhoe and Brightlingsea Railway – A talk given by Paul Brown

Paul Brown, Wivenhoe's former Town Crier and also a former resident of Brightlingsea before moving to Wivenhoe many years ago, gave a very well attended talk in St Mary's Church on Friday, 21st March on the history of the railway line between Wivenhoe and Brightlingsea. This line existed from the mid-nineteenth century until its closure in the 1960s.



Paul Brown is on the right

He illustrated the talk with a fascinating collection of photographs to show and anecdotes to tell, which were greatly enjoyed by an audience of just over one hundred people. One lady even came from London. And the post-talk arrangements for drinks were first class. Copies of his book, since republished with new material,

were on sale in the Church for the evening. Copies are now available from the Wivenhoe Bookshop.



Left: Paul speaking to a packed Church

2nd Meeting of the 1st World War Research Group - Wednesday 19 March

Gill Strudwick is leading this Group, and was delighted to welcome a new member, Frank Baker, who came prepared with his very extensive handwritten notes on the backgrounds of the men commemorated on the town War Memorial. John Stewart has already recorded the service and death details of these men, plus others he has discovered who, for some reason, are not shown on the War Memorial. This is something we would like to understand.

Meanwhile Ian Valentine has started going through the microfilmed copies of every issue of the Essex County Standard from August 1914 onwards, mainly to try and create a Roll of Honour of all Wivenhoe men who served in the Armed Services and Merchant Marine. So far he has found 142 names. Now we plan to combine these three sets of records into a single document.

At the same time, Ian is recording the ECS's "DIARY OF THE WAR" and extracting items of interest about National or Colchester events which impinged on Wivenhoe and reports of activities in Wivenhoe itself.

John Collins, as archivist of the Nottage Maritime Institute, is heavily involved in researching the period from their records.

Barry Smith has tried to find relevant information in the Parish Records, particularly Minutes of Vestry Meetings. Sadly the Essex Record Office seems to have no Parish Records covering the period before, during and immediately after the war.

He, together with other members are therefore, about to go through the Minutes of the Wivenhoe Urban District Council in the hope of finding some nuggets.

Gill is working with the Wivenhoe Primary Schools on projects relating to WW1.

It is hoped that the work resulting from these projects will be displayed on Friday October 17th when a talk by Paul Rusiecki "The Impact of Catastrophe" which shows the impact of WW1 on this area of Essex, has been planned to take place at St.Mary's Church Wivenhoe at 7.30pm.

Anyone who is interested in researching, or helping another member research, some aspect of the War will be most welcome to come to our next meeting on **Wednesday, 21 May at 10.00 am in Gill's house at 31, Tower Road.**

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BOOK REVIEW: "JULY 1914" by Sean McMeekin

I bought this book on the basis of an excellent newspaper review and was not disappointed. Once past the first chapter which introduces the personae dramatis from the nations involved - Serbia, Austria, Hungary, Russia, Germany, France and Great Britain it develops into a real thriller, which is difficult to put down. There are not many history books one can say that about.

Sean McMeekin writes that he "spent many happy hours in the Foreign Office archives of Germany, Austria, Russia, France and England". The result is an almost day-by-day, even hour-by-hour account of events from 28 June 1914, the day on which the Bosnian Serb terrorist, Gavrilo Princip, assassinated the Archduke Franz Ferdinand, heir to the Habsburg throne of Austria-Hungary, to 4 August 1914 when Great Britain declared war on Germany.

We read in detail of all the diplomatic messages flying backwards and forwards between the nations - some obfuscatory, others committing one nation in support of another, some showing extraordinary naïveté in the face of impending disaster, others fatally miscalculating the effect they would have. Attempts were made to preserve peace, whilst some Army Chiefs of Staff were itching for a fight. The three cousins George V, Tsar Nicholas II and the German Kaiser were telegraphing each other right to the last days. The British Foreign Minister, Sir Edward Grey, sat on the fence to the end, hinting to the Germans that Britain would remain neutral, and thus encouraging the Germans to continue supporting Austria-Hungary's desire to teach Serbia a lesson.

The author finishes with a masterly summing-up of where responsibilities lie for the First World War breaking out.

I recommend a very good read.

Ian Valentine

AGM Meeting 7.30pm 12th March 2014

Sadly our AGM meeting coincided with two other events in Wivenhoe which meant the meeting was not as well attended as we would have liked. After a few items of business, Chairman Peter Hill soon moved the meeting on to introduce members of the Essex Society for Family History.

There followed a valuable and enjoyable talk by David Eniffer of The Essex Society for Family History on "Starting your Family History Research" in

which he set out the main avenues to pursue, and some of the pitfalls researchers may come up against. He illustrated his talk with slides and showed how to use the web sites to help research your family history as well as other sources of information.

Funding

There is further good news as far as our efforts to raise funds are concerned to pay for a web-based Community Archive.

At the Annual General Meeting on March 12th, the Steering Committee reported that we had had a surplus of just over £850 in income over expenditure for the year ending on 31st December, 2013. Since then, we have learnt that the Borough Councillors for the two Wivenhoe Wards (Steve Ford, Cyril Liddy, Mark Cory and Jon Manning) have between them arranged for the donation of a total of £1,460 from the Locality Fund of Colchester Borough Council to our funds. We are grateful to them and the Borough Council for this generosity.

In addition and even more generously, the Wivenhoe Preservation Trust has donated over £1,800 from its funds to our group. This means we have a substantial fund of around £4,000. We will apply to the Heritage Lottery Fund again to see if they will support our efforts to create a fully-fledged website in which to hold, promote and preserve details of Wivenhoe's heritage.

Website plans

We are trying to develop our current website. There is a growing collection of different pages, previous copies of newsletters and lots of other information, Details of the meetings of history and historical societies across Essex to the end of 2014 have recently been added. It may be possible to do this for Suffolk as well.

Links to books on Essex history that are out of copyright can be added too. Ian Valentine's review is a first step towards further such book reviews being made available.

Do let us know what you would like to see on it. Our website address is: www.wivenhoehistory.org.uk

Wivenhoe Museum

(Courtesy of the Queens Road Residents' Association)

On the Wivenhoe Forum it was recently reported that plans to turn the chapel in the new cemetery on Belle Vue Road into a small museum for the town are underway.

The chapel is owned by Wivenhoe Town Council (WTC). The walls have been freshly plastered, table and chairs are going in, and they have two free standing display cabinets and one wall cabinet that have been purchased using a £1,000 grant that was awarded at the end of last year. John Stewart is involved in the project and will be contributing exhibits.



They are also hoping to find space for the clock (photograph above courtesy of Steve Yates) which Captain Mathew Martin donated to St Mary's Church in the early eighteenth century (see paper which includes details of Matthew Martin's life on the link to right entitled 'History of Two Lost Eighteenth Century Mansions and the Sea-Captains Who Built Them').

It was while carrying out this research that Pat Marsden came across the clock in the Turret Room at Tymperley's museum in Colchester and on hearing that the museum was shortly to be closed spoke to Steve Yates from Colchester and Ipswich Museum about the possibility of returning the clock to Wivenhoe rather than it being placed into a storage facility at Stanway. This was taken up by Bob Needham, then Mayor of WTC and some years later, now that space has been found, it will be able to 'return home' to Wivenhoe.

Trips

There is history outside Wivenhoe and the people who went on them seem to have enjoyed the visits we have made in the last few months. We have a number of opportunities to go further afield in the near future. A visit to Harwich in June or July as the guests of the Harwich Society is possible as, indeed, may be a trip to the Imperial War Museum on a Saturday in

September or October. The chance to go to The National Archives at Kew in the autumn also exists.

A lot of our focus in the next few months will be on finding out as much as we can about the men and women from Wivenhoe who committed themselves to Britain's efforts in the First World War and who, in some cases, lost their lives.

Do let Ian Valentine know which of these visits you would like to go on. Non-members welcome to join us on these trips.

Future Events

5 and 6 April (Saturday and Sunday) 10.00 am to 5.00 pm Wivenhoe Memories Exhibition in William Loveless Hall. Memorabilia from John Stewart's ever-growing collection.

Wed 21 May. General Meeting in the Scout and Guide Hall starting 2pm. Talk by Barney Loughran from the War Graves Photographic Project and his research into Wivenhoe man, Thomas Baker who lost his life when the SS Abooso sank off the coast of Nigeria. Also, former Wivenhoe resident, Richard Moreton, who used to live at Vine Farm House in Colchester Road, whose family sold off the land behind the Farm House in the 1960s for building what we now call Vine Farm Estate. He will talk about his memories about that time.

Wed 11 June - 7.30 p.m. Group Meeting in the Scout and Guide Hall with talk by Andrew Phillips on "Colchester 11th June Recalled". Andrew is a well-known local historian and a delightful speaker.

Wed 9 July 2.00 pm. Group Meeting in the Scout and Guide Hall to finalise plans for an Autumn Exhibition on "Wivenhoe 1914 - 1918".

23-25 August (Saturday to Monday) 10.00 am to 5.00 pm **Wivenhoe Memories Exhibition** in William Loveless Hall. More memorabilia from John Stewart's collection.

September - Group Visit to the Imperial War Museum planned.

Fri 17 October - 7.30 pm. Public Talk in St Mary's Church by Paul Rusiecki publisher of a book called "The Impact of Catastrophe - The people of Essex & WW1".

Wivenhoe Memories Exhibition

- Saturday 5th / Sunday 6th April 2014

See also John Stewart's Heritage blog in which he has been publishing some of his collection of old photographs:

<http://wivenhoeheritage.blogspot.co.uk>



WIVENHOE MEMORIES



AN EXHIBITION OF OVER 100 YEARS OF
LOCAL HISTORY, PEOPLE, PLACES AND
EVENTS.

Don't miss this opportunity to view Wivenhoe's
past in old photographs, maps and local family
history research.

April 5th & 6th 2014 10am – 6pm

WILLIAM LOVELESS HALL
HIGH STREET
WIVENHOE

(REFRESHMENTS WILL BE AVAILABLE)

All donations to the Mayors Charity Fund

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A SNAPSHOT OF WIVENHOE IN 1914

- Transcription of 1914 Kelly's Essex Post Office Directory

WIVENHOE (or Wyvenhoe) is a parish, on a gentle declivity of the Colne, 4 miles south-east from Colchester and 57 ¼ from London, with a station on the Tendring Hundred branch of the Great Eastern railway, from which a line extends to Brightlingsea, 5 miles distant, and another to Clacton-on-Sea, 12 miles distant, and to Walton-on-the-Naze, 15 miles distant. Wivenhoe is in the North Eastern division of the county, Colchester division of Lexden hundred, Lexden and Winstree petty sessional division and union, Colchester, Clacton and Harwich joint county court district and in the rural deanery and archdeaconry of Colchester and Chelmsford diocese. Wivenhoe also forms, with Brightlingsea and Rowhedge, a member of the Cinque Port of Sandwich of Kent.

There is a good quay and the population is largely engaged in shipbuilding. The town is lighted with gas by a company, and supplied with water from works the property of the Urban District Council; the water is obtained from an artesian well, and a water tower, with a capacity of 50,000 gallons, was erected in 1901.

The parish is governed by an Urban District Council of nine members, formed in 1898, under the provisions of the "Local Government Act, 1894" (56 and 57 Vict. Ch. 73).

The church of St. Mary the Virgin is a building of stone, consisting of chancel with south aisle, nave of four bays, aisles, north and south porches and an embattled western tower with clock and 6 bells (recast in 1905 at a cost of £276), and was restored in the year 1860 at an expenditure of about £3,000: in the church are brasses in good preservation to Sir Thomas Westeley, priest, chaplain to the Countess of Oxford, ob. 5 Feb. 1535, with effigy, vested, and bearing a chalice and wafer; another of Flemish work to William, 2nd Viscount Beaumont and titular Baron Bardolf, with effigy in armour, and triple and super-canopy and a marginal inscription, ob. 1507; the third is to Elizabeth (Scroope), second wife of John de Vere, 14th Earl of Oxford, and widow of William Beaumont, ob. 1537, and exhibits her effigy with coronet and heraldic mantle, triple and super-canopy and marginal inscription, both much mutilated: in the vestry is a chest of Flemish workmanship, embossed and studded with nails: this church suffered considerable damage by the shock of an earthquake 22 April, 1884. The register of baptisms dates from 1566; burials and marriages 1560. The living is a rectory, net yearly value £250, with 60 acres of glebe and residence, in the gift of Mrs. Egerton-Green, and held since 1890 by the Rev. John Robert Sinclair Carolin M.A, of Trinity College, Dublin.

The Congregational chapel, erected in 1846 by Mr. Thomas Sanford, at a cost of £2,400, is endowed with a sum of £500, left by the late Miss Mary Ann Sanford, and has Sunday schools, erected in 1874 by Mr. John Sanford. There is also a Wesleyan chapel, built in 1901, and a large Foresters' Hall, built in 1904. The cemetery, about half a mile from the church, comprises 5 acres, and is under the control of the Urban Council. Wivenhoe Reading Club is managed by a committee of 6 seamen and 6 landsmen and is open from 9.30 a.m. to 10 p.m.; Sundays, 2 till 5 p.m. A fair used to be held on the 4th of September yearly. Ship and yacht building is carried on here and a new graving dock, 205 feet long, was constructed in 1888. A sum of £5,000 was left

by the late Miss Mary Ann Sanford, for building and endowing six almshouses for six widows or spinsters of 60 years old and upwards resident in the parish, preference being given to widows of seamen; each inmate receives 6s. per week. A further endowment of £500 was made by Mrs. Ke..... Hines, sister of the foundress, for the repair of the almshouses. The charities for distribution amount to above £21 yearly.

Wyvenhoe Park, the property and residence of Charles Edmund Gooch esq. J.P. is about a mile and a half from the village; the mansion, a modern building, received considerable damage by the shock of earthquake mentioned above; the park is undulating, well timbered, stocked with deer and contains about 180 acres.

At the Domesday Survey the manor of Wivenhoe was held by Robert Gernon as part of his barony of Stansted Mountfitchet; from 1300 to 1400 it was held by the Sutton family, and in the 15th and 16th centuries held by that of De Vere, Earls of Oxford, and was sold in 1657 by Aubrey, 19th earl K.G. to Nicholas Corsellis, whose family was long seated at Wivenhoe Hall, a fine old mansion with pleasant grounds of about 200 acres, on the north-west side of the village, and at present the property and residence of Alexander K.Barlow esq. George F. Beaumont esq. of Coggeshall, is lord of the manor.

The principal owners of the land are C.E.Gooch esq. and A.K. Barlow esq. The soil is light; subsoil, gravel. The chief crops are wheat, oats, barley and roots. The area of the civil parish and Urban District is 1,562 acres of land, 2 of inland and 7 of tidal water and 33 of foreshore; assessable value, £5,925; the population in 1911 was 2,375 in the civil and 2,251 in the ecclesiastical parish.

Post, M. O., T. & Telephone Call Office.—Thomas William Goodwin, sub-postmaster. Letters arrive from Colchester at 4.10 & 9.45 a.m. & 3.20 (for callers only) & 6.45 p.m.; dispatched at 10.10 a.m. & 2.50 & 8.35 p.m.; sundays at 8.35 p.m.

Town Sub-Post Office, Wivenhoe Cross.—Mrs. Elizabeth Wade, sub-postmistress. The Letter Box is cleared for dispatch at 8.30 a.m. & 12.15 & 8.40 p.m.; sundays 8.40 p.m.; there is no delivery from this office.

Wall Box, Station, cleared at 9.55 a.m. & 2.40 & 7.45 p.m.; sundays, 7.30 p.m.

URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL

Meets at the Council offices, High street, on 2nd monday in every month, at 5.30.

Members

Chairman, Edward Herbert Squire.

Vice-Chairman, John Worsp.

Retire in April, 1915.

Alexander Kay Barlow John Augustus Fale Joseph Trayler

Retire in April, 1916.

William Husk Arthur Vincent John Worsp

Retire in April, 1917.

Arthur Henry Seymour Edward Herbert Squire Herbert Leslie Wright

Clerk, Chas. Wm. Denton, 3 East Stockwell st. Colchstr

Treasurer, Capt. Nevill Arthur Charles de Hirzel Tufnell J.P. The Old Bank, Colchester

Medical Officer of Health, Grahame Travers Kevern M.R.C.S.Eng., L.R.C.P.Lond,
Rowhedge

Surveyor & Sanitary Inspector, Robert Hugh Barrell

Rate Collector, Thomas William Goodwin, Post office

Waterworks Engineer & Water Rent Collector, Robert Macfarlane

PUBLIC ESTABLISHMENTS

Cemetery, T.W. Goodwin, clerk to the burial board

County Police, Edgar Richard Pryke, Bellevue road, sergeant in charge

Foresters' Hall, Arthur E. Cuthberts, sec

Shipwrecked Fisherman & Mariners' Royal Benevolent Society; Hon. Representative,
Stacey Wood

PUBLIC OFFICERS

Medical Officer & Public Vaccinator, 2nd District, Lexden & Winstree Union & Medical
Officer, Part of No. 5 (Elmstead) District, Tendring Union, Edward Herbert Squire
M.R.C.S.Eng

Deputy Registrar of Births, Deaths & Marriages, Peldon sub-district, Harold Goodwin

Town Crier, S. William Currell

Public Elementary School (boys, girls & infants), for 276 boys, 232 girls & 198 infants;
average attendance, 146 boys, 133 girls & 102 infants; William Thomas Wadley,
master; Mrs. Wright, mistress; Miss Emily Kent, infants' mistress

Railway station, Edwin Douse, station master

Carriers to Colchester.---William B. Cole, to 'Swan', daily, thurs. excepted; Robert Wyatt,
to 'Castle,' daily, thurs. excepted.

PRIVATE RESIDENTS

Barlow Alexander K. Wivenhoe Hall

Blyth James, Red ho. Wivenhoe Cross

Bonner Mrs. The Firs, High street

Borrow John, Hillside

Carolin Rev. John Robert Sinclair M.A.

Rectory

COMMERCIAL (contd)

Goodwin Harold, deputy registrar of

births, marriages and deaths, Peldon

sub-dist. Lexden & Winstree union

Goodwin Thomas William, stationer,

assistant overseer & collector of rates

to the Urban District Council, Post

Barr Blanche (Mrs.), shopkeeper	Ham, sec.). meets 2 nd tues. from Oct.
Barrell Benjamin B. & Martin, builders, Rectory road	to April. The Avenue
Barrell Robt. Hugh, builder, surveyor & sanitary inspector to the Urban District Council, Rectory road	Mason Wm. Edward, Grosvenor hotel
Barrett Rosa (Mrs.), confectioner	Moore James & Son, grocers
Bartlett William & Sons, oyster mers	Mortlock Chas. William, miller (oil)
Beckwith Asa, pork butcher	Newman Emma (Mrs.), shopkeeper, Wivenhoe Cross
Beckwith Hannah (Miss), shopkeeper	Nicholls Joseph, greengrocer
Bird Annie (Mrs.), shopkeeper	Norfolk George, butcher
Blyth John George. cattle cake mer	Nottage Institute (William Wadley, hon.sec)
Bones David, cycle repairer	Oakley Henry Richard, master mariner, Bellevue road
Brown Edith Mary (Mrs.), grocer	Parr's Bank Limited (branch) (open 11 till 1 wed & sat,); draw on head office,
Brown Frederick, beer retailer	Bartholomew la. London E C
Brown Joseph George, jun. hair drssr	Payne Fred, shopkeeper
Brown Joseph Geo. Rose & Crown P.H.	Porter Roger Geo. insur. agt. Stanley rd

COMMERCIAL (contd)

Cemetery (Thomas William Goodwin, clerk to the burial board)	Powell Thomas, Station hotel
Chamberlain Philip Edgar, boot ma	Proctor Isabel (Miss), ladies' school, Trinity house
Chapman Edgar & Daniel, builders	Pryke Golden Boxley, farmer, Blossom wood (letters through Elmstead)
Child Harry & Charles, plumbers	Pudney Geo. Robt. master mariner
Cockrell Leonard Charles, master mariner, Bellevue road	Rennie Forrestt Shipbuilding, Engineering & Dry Dock Co. Limited (J.Perry, sec.), ship builders
Colchester Co-operative Reading Rooms & Library (branch)	Sainty Charles, Black Buoy P.H.
Colchester & East Essex Co-operative & Industrial Society Ltd. (branch)	Scofield Charles G. painter
Cole Annie E. (Mrs.), draper	Scollick Martha (Mrs.), shopkeeper

Cole Harold Jn. music tchr, High st

Cole William B. carrier

Corbel Frank, wholesale clothing
manufacturer, Wivenhoe Cross

Cracknell Ernest James, baker

Crickmore Frank, grocer,
Wivenhoe Cross

Culley William Easter, Horse &
Groom P.H. Wivenhoe Cross

Dalton Norman Charles, hair dresser

Dodson Leonard, butcher

Durrell Benjamin, shopkeeper

Ellis Albert H. ironmonger, High st

Emeny Alfred, laundry, Broad lane

Everett William, farmer, Tye farm

Fale John, fishmonger, Anchor hill

Fenner Wm. Yachtsman's Arms P.H.

Flux Ernest George, confectioner

Smith Frank William, plumber

Squire Edward Herbert M.R.C.S.Eng.,
L.S.A. physician & surgeon, & medical
officer, Elmstead district, Tendring
union & medical officer & public
vaccinator for 2nd district, Lexden &
Winstree union, Colne house

Stebbing George, grocer

Steward Honor (Miss), confectioner

Taylor Bellman (Miss), teacher of music

Trayler Joseph, Park hotel

Trayler Wm. Chas. master mariner

Urban District Water Works (Robert
Macfarlane, engineer & collector of
water rent)

Wade Elizabeth (Mrs.), confectioner,
Post office, Wivenhoe Cross

COMMERCIAL (contd)

Ford Jn. boot maker, Wivenhoe Cross

Foresters' Hall (Arth. E. Cuthberts, sec)

Franks Edwin (Mrs.), baker

French George William, Flag P.H.
Wivenhoe Cross

Garnham Jas. Herbt. farmr, Lodge fm

Garrard Emily (Mrs.), shopkeeper

Garrett Arthur, draper

Glozier George, Greyhound P.H.

Glozier Tilford Henry, hair dresser

Goodwin John Arthur Fredk. builder

Walker Eliza (Mrs.), drug stores

Warner Alfred Wm. coal merchant

Warren Minnie (Mrs.), wardrobe dealer,
Wivenhoe Cross

Watsham Frederick, farmer, Vine frm

Wilby Henry Charles, assistant insurance
supt. High street

Wivenhoe Gas Co. (A.W. Green, Sudbury,
sec)

Wivenhoe Reading Club (J.B. Hawkins,
pres.; Arthur Goodwin, sec)

Wood Stacey, grocer

Wyatt Robt. carrier, Wivenhoe Cross

Wyatt Wm. coal dlr. Wivenhoe Cross

Wyncoll Thos. Edwd. frm. Park frm

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